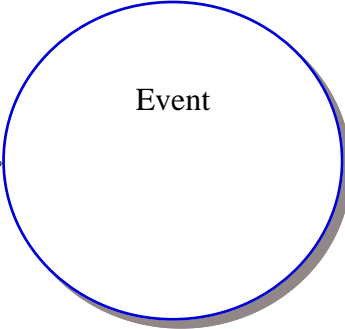
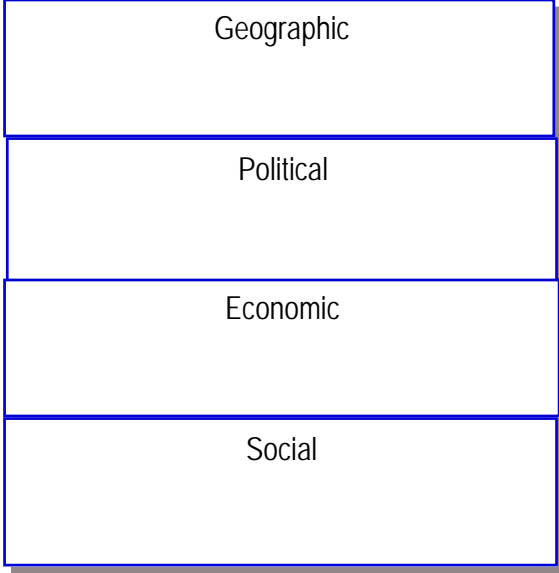


CAUSE AND EFFECT

Causes



Effects

